

## PINCHOT IS DISMISSED; INSURGENTS ROUT GANNON

### TAFT FAVORS IRRIGATION BONDS

Supports Borah in His Effort to Get More Money for Reclamation Work.

### BORAH EXPLAINS THE OPPOSITION

Washington, D. C., Jan. 8.—Senator Borah's plan for pushing to completion all of the government's irrigation projects, so as to bring immediate relief to settlers on the reclaimed lands of the west, has won the endorsement of president Taft. The senator, as a result, is greatly encouraged in his campaign to place the reclamation work on a new and sound financial basis.

The senator called at the white house at the invitation of president Taft.

Mr. Borah told the president of the bill he has introduced providing for a bond issue of \$20,000,000 for the financing and completion at once of 27 existing reclamation undertakings. He described the urgent need of bringing the entire work to a speedy conclusion on account of the hundreds of settlers who have taken up homesteads in the reclaimed areas and now are facing the possibility of waiting years before water can be brought to their land. The president expressed the utmost concern over this situation, which was placed in a new light by the senator's statement.

### Explains Opposition to Bill.

Mr. Borah informed the president that the opposition that so far has developed to his bill arises from the reluctance to authorize additional bond issues. A good many members of congress favor the issuance of certificates of indebtedness against individual projects. The senator strongly opposes the certificates, which he maintains will be of doubtful value and difficult to market compared with bonds.

Since this talk president Taft has told western senators who were interested in the reclamation work that he will recommend to his special message to congress on conservation which will be sent to the capitol on Monday of next week, that congress authorize a loan of \$20,000,000, to be floated either as short term bonds or certificates of indebtedness to secure the necessary money to complete the existing reclamation projects. The money is to be repaid to the government from the proceeds received from the sale of reclaimed lands.

### ESCAPES FROM HOSPITAL; FOUND IN SNOW BANK

El Worth, Tex., Jan. 8.—A man, believed to be Alex. Remsky, a foreigner, who was undergoing treatment at the medical college hospital, escaped from his ward early this morning by breaking through a window.

He was later found in a snow bank with only a sheet wrapped around him. He was returned to the hospital and was tied to a cot.

### COAHUILA'S GOVERNOR REVIEWS U. S. TROOPS

San Antonio, Tex., Jan. 8.—A review of the United States troops at Fort Sam Houston was held this morning in honor of governor Jesus De Valle, of Coahuila, Mex., who is the guest of the city. Precautions were taken against any attempt of violence on the part of sympathizers of Mexican insurgents.

### A banquet will be held tonight.

CANT HOLD TWO JOBS.  
Austin, Tex., Jan. 8.—The attorney general's department today ruled that a person cannot serve both as a county and city health officer. The ruling is being called to the attention of mayors of various cities by a letter sent out today by state health officer Brumby.

## JAPAN REJECTS U. S. MANCHURIAN PLANS

Tokio, Japan, Jan. 8.—Leading newspapers tomorrow will disapprove of the acceptance by Japan of secretary Knox's proposition for a neutralization of Manchurian railways.

The consensus of opinion here is that it is impracticable because Japan would not receive a benefit proportionate to the sacrifice involved.

The Japanese government is now conferring with Russia, and the tenor of the Japanese reply will depend largely upon the attitude taken at St. Petersburg.

It is generally believed here that Russia will decline to accept the American suggestion.

It is reported from Peking that Great Britain has agreed in principle to the American proposal of the neutralization of the Manchurian railways.

## KNIFE BLADE IN MAN THOUGHT HE HAD CATARRH HIS NOSE 22 YEARS

Supposing himself to be suffering from catarrh of many years standing, E. D. Stegall, roundhouse foreman for the G. H. & S. A., at Valentine, called on Dr. J. B. Gray, company oculist, while in the city on business yesterday. Instead of treating the patient for catarrh, the physician removed a knife blade more than two inches in length from the side of the railroad man's nose.

For more than 22 years the blade had been embedded at the base of the nose near the corner of the right eye, without the knowledge of the sufferer. The steel was lodged in the nose as the result of an accident when a boy. For many years the G. H. employee had supposed he was suffering from catarrh.

Now, the round house foreman is carrying a broken knife blade in his waistcoat pocket, instead of in his face, just as a souvenir.

### MORGAN THE MONEY KING SURELY

J. Pierpont Gains Control of Two More Great Financial Institutions.

### BIG LIST OF HIS PROPERTIES

New York, Jan. 8.—Business circles are catching their breaths and recovering from the announcement that Morgan interests have captured Levi P. Morton's trust company, in which Thomas Fortune Ryan, the deposed street railway king, of New York, was a powerful factor; the Fifth Avenue Trust company, and the Guaranty Trust company, and that they are to be relegated into oblivion, while in their stead is to be erected the new Guaranty Trust company, the second largest trust company in the world, with a total capitalization of \$5,000,000, but with resources of \$175,000,000.

Levi P. Morton, once vice president of the board of the new trust company, but the company will be a Morgan company, with all that that implies.

Morgan King Indeed.  
Morgan has time and again been referred to as the money king of America, but he never deserved the title more than he does at the present moment. Here are the banks and trust companies and insurance concerns that he either owns straight or controls through influence:

Equitable Life, \$472,339,508.  
Equitable Trust company, \$63,821,500.  
Mercantile Trust company, \$63,474,700.  
Guaranty Trust company, \$175,000,000.  
National Bank of Commerce, \$225,549,095.  
First National bank, \$129,621,699.  
Chase National bank, \$107,235,719.  
Mechanics' National bank, \$51,354,368.  
National Copper bank, \$40,307,764.  
Liberty National bank, \$24,705,014.  
Bankers' Trust company, \$23,226,900.  
Astor Trust company, \$13,705,390.  
New York Life, \$494,408,207.  
National City (Standard Oil control), \$280,447,971.  
New York Trust company, \$66,145,200.  
Standard Trust company, \$18,450,100.  
Railroad and industrial corporations of which Morgan either owns the "giant share" of the securities or dictates the policies:

Southern railway, \$446,809,877.  
Pere Marquette, \$96,348,000.  
Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton, \$52,269,000.  
Chicago Great Western, \$104,766,015.  
International Harvester company, \$120,000,000.  
International Merchant Marine, \$180,265,361.  
United States Steel Corporation, \$1,497,001,500.  
Erie railway, \$414,256,417.  
Pullman Palace cars, \$100,000,000.  
General Electric, \$50,101,600.  
American Telephone and Western Union, \$155,073,200.  
United Dry Goods company, \$20,000,000.  
Public Service Corporation, New Jersey, \$66,500,000.  
Interborough Rapid Transit, \$169,125,000.  
Hudson-Manhattan company, \$57,374,000.  
Brooklyn Rapid Transit, \$125,000,000.

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BIG FIGHT OVER THE SAN TOY MINE.  
New York, N. Y., Jan. 8.—Chas. Schwab lost the first legal skirmish in his fight for the \$50,000,000 San Toy mine in Chihuahua.

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### PROULHAN SAYS HE INTENDS TO FLY

May Defy the Court Injunction Secured by Wright Brothers.

### GOES THROUGH IN A SPECIAL CAR

"I am going to Los Angeles to fly," said Louis Proulhan, aviator, last night at the union station—which looks mightily like he intended to defy a court injunction.

Accompanied by Madame Paulhan, his manager, Edmund Cleary, and his fellow aviators, Maxson and Miscoarol, with eight mechanics, Paulhan is traveling in a special Pullman car for Los Angeles, where they expect to arrive tonight, and where the aviators will participate in the aviation meet next week.

Just as Paulhan was leaving the hotel Brevoort at New York to take the train, he was served with an order to appear in the United States court there January 14, on an application made by Wilbur and Orville Wright for an injunction restraining him from making any flights in the United States. Paulhan already had been served on his arrival with papers in a suit of the Wright brothers, alleging an infringement of the Wright patents on flexible wings by the four machines he had with him.

Paulhan did not allow the service of the summons to delay his departure for Los Angeles, however, and stated that when the action comes up he would be represented by his counsel, Clarence J. Shearn, and that he would take such steps as he deemed necessary to protect his rights and permit him to fly his machines in this country.

Paulhan's four aeroplanes—two Bleriot and two Farman—are now on their way to Los Angeles by fast express, and it is expected that they will reach there today or Sunday. As soon as they arrive Paulhan's squad of French mechanics, assisted by as many more mechanics as are necessary, will get to work assembling the various parts and setting the machines up, ready for the series of flights that Paulhan and his colleagues are to make. Paulhan himself is an expert aeroplane constructor, and will personally superintend the putting together of the machines.

### ANDREWS ONE OF THE SPEAKERS

Will Deliver Address at Unveiling of the Lew Wallace Statue.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 8.—At the dedication of a statue to Gen. Lew Wallace, formerly governor of New Mexico, in statutory hall, delegate Andrews has been designated by the committee as one of the orators.

The house committee on territories at the meeting Tuesday Wednesday will probably report the statehood bill favorably to the house.

The Mondell bill concerning public lands designated as coal land was considered by the public lands committee, but no decision given. Another meeting on the same bill will be held Tuesday.

A bill to authorize the president to appoint James F. Franchetti, retired, to be a brigadier general was referred to the military affairs committee. As a second and first lieutenant he served in Texas, New Mexico and Arizona.

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### MEXICAN CONVICTED OF PLANNING REVOLUTION.

San Antonio, Tex., Jan. 8.—The jury in the case of Jose M. Rangel yesterday returned a verdict of guilty. Rangel is under indictment charged with violating the neutrality laws of the United States by beginning a military enterprise and expedition against Mexico. Sentence was deferred.

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### HOTEL DESTROYED BY FIRE AT LA LUZ.

Alamogordo, N. M., Jan. 8.—A Bay lor hotel at La Luz, five miles north of this place, was destroyed by fire this morning. The blaze started in the kitchen flue. The damage is estimated at \$4000 and insurance carried amounts to \$2000.

### FIGHTING COTTON GAMBLING.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 8.—Congressman Henry, of Texas, today received a letter from D. J. Neill, former president of the Texas Farmers' union, thanking him for work on bills to prevent gambling in futures on farm products. Neill writes that he will be the latter part of January to appear before the agricultural committee.

### HELD FOR BURNING POSTOFFICE.

Weatherford, Tex., Jan. 8.—John and Alfred Toms, sons of a prominent farmer, near Garner, were arrested today charged with dynamiting and burning the postoffice at Garner. They waived a preliminary hearing and were admitted to bond in \$750 each, to await the action of the grand jury.

### Highwayman Killed.

Portland, Ore., Jan. 8.—While in the act of robbing the saloon of L. Miller, an unknown highwayman was killed by policeman George E. Croxford.

## Aviator Passes Through El Paso; Airship He Will Fly In Los Angeles



THE VOISIN BIPLANE TYPE OF MACHINE USED BY M. LOUIS PROULHAN AND BY M. HUBERT LATHROP.

PHOTO COURTESY NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE EDITION.

M. LOUIS PROULHAN, PHOTO BY JAMES C. HANCOCK.

M. HUBERT LATHROP AND HIS MONOPLANE IN FLIGHT.

### Course for the Flights at Los Angeles Changed on Suggestion of Curtiss.

Los Angeles, Cal., Jan. 8.—Although scheduled not to open until Monday, the international aviation meeting really began today, with the first big lurch of prospective spectators from all parts of the country, and preparations by the score of aviators and as many more balloonists and pilots of dirigibles for trial flights before evening to test the course.

The aeroplane flights this afternoon will probably result in changing the course at Dominguez. Glenn Curtiss, after looking it over, found elements of danger in the present pentagonal course and suggested that it be made hexagonal at once, which would allow sharper turns and higher speed.

### SHEEP MAN IS ALMOST FROZEN

Son Goes to His Aid in the Mountains Near Lincoln, N. M.

Lincoln, N. M., Jan. 8.—Word was received here yesterday evening that J. W. Owen, sr., was in the mountains with his sheep, and that it was impossible for him to get in. Mr. Owen had neither food, water, bedding, nor shelter for his sheep. Oma Owen, his son, left immediately upon receiving the message, with every comfort for his father that could be provided.

The earth is covered with frozen snow, and it was exceedingly cold last night. Had it not been for the timely appearance of the messenger and the prompt delivery of the message, Mr. Owen and his sheep would in all probability have perished. The mercury is said to have dropped to 33 below zero last night.

Mrs. J. J. Aragon is visiting relatives in the northern part of the territory and is expected to return in a month. Commissioners' court still in session.

Mrs. Chaves, of Ruidoso, is here attending court.

John A. Ealey, editor of the Carrizozo News, and county superintendent, is attending the county commissioners' meeting.

Jno. Rayner was up from Carrizozo yesterday.

Herbert Johnson, of Captain, made a trip to Lincoln in his car.

Lee Oswald, deputy sheriff of Carrizozo, has been attending the county commissioners' court.

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### KANSAS COLONISTS SETTLE AT DALHART

Big Tract of Lands Bought There From a Prominent Stockman.

Dalhart, Texas, Jan. 8.—Jesse R. Jenkins closed a land deal yesterday that starts the New Year out auspiciously for the Dalhart country, this being the sale for cash of 4000 acres 12 miles from Dalhart at \$15 an acre, or a total of \$60,000.

The land was sold to Kansas people who want to contract for \$20,000 more. Mr. Jenkins is one of the old time cattlemen who have been turning their lands into money since the invasion of the farmer.

The Kansas buyers will colonize their tract and settle it with small farmers.

### NEGROES TO TAKE CENSUS IN PART OF UNITED STATES

Washington, D. C., Jan. 8.—The census bureau today directed the appointment of negro enumerators in districts where two-fifths or more of the inhabitants are negroes. The bureau officials predict that the census will show more than 10,000,000 black population in the United States.

### MAY SPLIT UP REPUBLICAN PARTY

Mr. Taft Dismisses Personal Friend of Roosevelt and Scores Him Warmly.

### HOUSE SITS ON THE SPEAKER

Decides to Elect Its Own Committee to Investigate Secretary Ballinger.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 8.—Gifford Pinchot, chief forester of the United States yesterday, is a private citizen today, apparently unconcerned and smiling, but political Washington almost trembles to think what may be the result.

The summary dismissal conveyed last night in the president's letter has brought from Mr. Pinchot nothing more than the simple statement, "I would prefer to say nothing at this time," but Pinchot today, in the opinion of many, becomes the pivot on which the insurgent fight with the administration can turn its guns.

The effect of Pinchot, personal friend of Roosevelt and head champion of the Roosevelt conservation policies, being ousted from the official family of president Taft is another of the phases of conjecture which fill the air.

The effect of Pinchot's dismissal upon the congressional investigation of secretary Ballinger and the land office is another.

### Where It Will End.

In the ominous silence which fell on the whole situation following the first "bang" after the cabinet meeting yesterday, many political forecasters see unmistakable signs of a great tempest within the Republican party, with a ramifications which some of the most sanguine fear to think about.

There is only one conclusion upon which all are unanimous. That is, that there is a great fight on hand, one which the president has sought to avoid for the present at least, and in forcing it at this time by the dismissal of Pinchot, the president's supporters maintain that Mr. Taft has considered all the probable effects and has decided to see it through.

McCabe Succeeds Pinchot.  
George F. McCabe, solicitor of the agricultural department, called on Mr. Pinchot in his office this morning and presented a letter from secretary Wilson, which designated McCabe as acting forester. Albert J. Puterbaugh, who previously had been designated, being in the west, it became necessary to name someone else. Mr. Pinchot gave McCabe a hearty welcome and said he was ready at once to turn over the bureau.

House Farewell.  
Word was then passed around that Pinchot was about to leave the building and scores of employees gathered in the assembly room. Mr. Pinchot met them, his entrance being signaled by deafening applause. No candidate returning from a successful campaign was ever greeted by a more enthusiastic demonstration. Mr. Pinchot bade farewell to all and a little later left the building.

Things Doing.  
Washington, D. C., Jan. 8.—Things happened rapidly in the national capitol yesterday afternoon. President Taft dismissed chief forester Pinchot and two of his assistants without ceremony and congress amended the resolution of the house for an investigation of the Ballinger-Pinchot controversy by declaring that the house should elect the investigation committee.

A combination of "insurgent" Republicans and Democrats defeated the Resolution.

(Continued on Page Nine).

## WATCHMAN KILLS 2 ROBBERS

Tallahassee, Florida, Jan. 8.—Alone and unarmed, Paul Sauls, a 17 year old boy, early this morning shot and killed two safe blowers, who were trying to break into the postoffice safe.

Sauls was the night watchman at the building. He discovered the burglars in the basement and immediately opened fire on them.

They returned the fire, but Sauls, though slightly wounded, emptied his revolver and killed them both.

They are white men and neither has been identified.

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### "The Fourth Estate"

This sensational modern drama, the hit of the season in New York, has just been novelized, and will be printed in the columns of The Herald in a short time. As soon as the present serial is concluded, "The Fourth Estate" will be printed.

"The Fourth Estate" is a powerful story, dealing with politics, the press, society and corruption in public life. A young editor fights a battle against corruption on the bench, at sacrifice of the love he bears for the daughter of the man his conscience forces him to assail. Every method known to the trickster is resorted to in an effort to break him down or swerve him from his course—boycot by advertisers, social snubs, and personal assaults, but he holds to the mark and prints the news.

The play is one of the most sensational that New York has witnessed in years. Many of the scenes take place in the composing room and editorial room of a modern newspaper. It is intensely thrilling.

Following "The Fourth Estate," Rose Stahl's famous success, "The Chorus Lady," will be printed. The Herald has bought the rights for both of these.